

# 2012 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

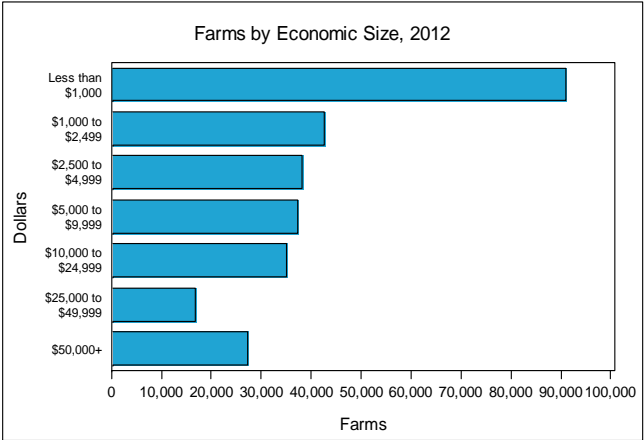
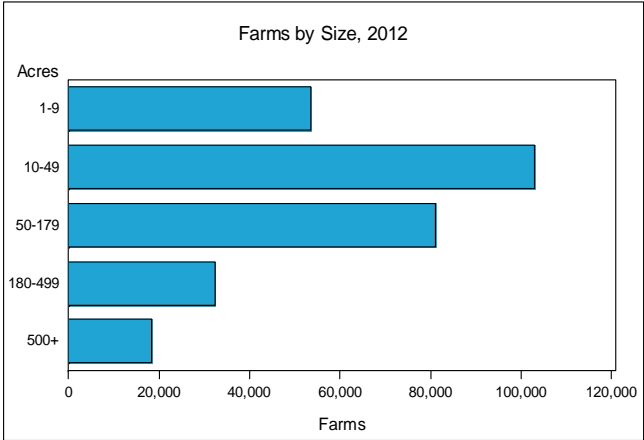
## RACE / ETHNICITY / GENDER PROFILE

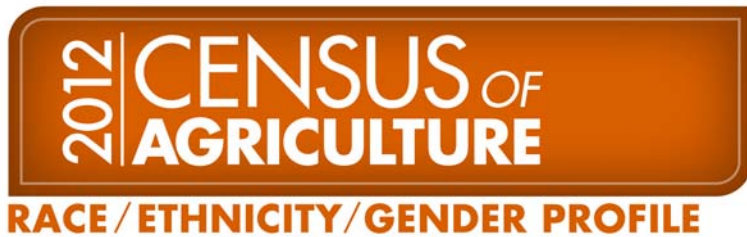
### United States Farms with Women Principal Operators Compared with All Farms

	Women Principal Operators	All Farms
<b>Number of Farms</b>	288,264	2,109,303
<b>Land in Farms</b>	62,672,816 acres	914,527,657 acres
<b>Average Size of Farm</b>	217 acres	434 acres
<b>Market Value of Products Sold</b>	\$12,897,534,000	\$394,644,481,000
Crop Sales	\$6,036,166,000	\$212,397,074,000
Livestock Sales	\$6,861,368,000	\$182,247,407,000
Average Per Farm	\$44,742	\$187,097
<b>Government Payments</b>	\$513,904,000	\$8,053,346,000
Average Per Farm Receiving Payments	\$6,329	\$9,925

See footnotes on reverse page.

#### Farms with Women Principal Operators





**2012 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE**  
**RACE / ETHNICITY / GENDER PROFILE**

## United States Farms with Women Principal Operators

### Selected Highlights

Item	Farms	Quantity
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD (\$1,000)</b>		
Total value of agricultural products sold	288,264	12,897,534
Value of crops including nursery and greenhouse	92,837	6,036,166
Value of livestock, poultry, and their products	124,619	6,861,368
<b>VALUE OF SALES BY COMMODITY GROUP (\$1,000)</b>		
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas	22,302	2,544,083
Tobacco	408	34,180
Cotton and cottonseed	650	125,382
Vegetables, melons, potatoes and sweet potatoes	12,661	399,565
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries	15,601	1,118,722
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod	11,465	1,232,289
Cut Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops	1,400	17,223
Other crops and hay	45,735	564,723
Poultry and eggs	27,305	2,954,725
Cattle and calves	64,330	1,838,154
Milk from cows	2,265	933,523
Hogs and pigs	6,287	526,179
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk	25,483	114,771
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	27,100	326,681
Aquaculture	480	65,355
Other animals and other animal products	10,810	101,981
<b>TOP CROP ITEMS (acres)</b>		
Forage, all	76,642	3,501,842
Corn for grain	12,564	1,677,157
Soybeans for beans	10,854	1,498,219
Winter wheat for grain	4,895	1,014,932
Spring wheat for grain	738	274,556
<b>TOP LIVESTOCK INVENTORY ITEMS (number)</b>		
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	6,843	123,880,712
Layers	42,772	15,655,724
Pullets for laying flock replacement	6,810	6,144,623
Cattle and calves	90,105	3,833,103
Turkeys	4,820	3,156,924

### Operator Characteristics

Item	Quantity
Primary occupation:	
Farming	124,567
Other	163,697
Days worked off farm:	
None	125,060
Any	163,204
Years on present farm:	
2 years or less	12,826
3 to 4 years	18,780
5 to 9 years	50,414
10 years or more	206,244
Age group:	
Under 35 years	12,435
35 to 44 years	25,615
45 to 64 years	144,549
65 years and over	105,665
Average age of principal operator (years)	60.1

### Economic Characteristics

Item	Quantity
Farms by value of sales:	
Less than \$1,000	127,603
\$1,000 to \$2,499	31,763
\$2,500 to \$4,999	29,265
\$5,000 to \$9,999	29,415
\$10,000 to \$49,999	44,375
\$50,000 to \$99,999	9,951
\$100,000 to \$249,999	7,396
\$250,000 to \$499,999	3,395
\$500,000 or more	5,101
Total farm production expenses (\$1,000)	13,639,025
Average per farm (\$)	47,314
Net cash farm income of operation (\$1,000)	1,292,365
Average per farm (\$)	4,484
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (\$1,000)	143,167
Total organic product sales (\$1,000)	144,114
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (\$1,000)	1,519,951

See "Census of Agriculture, Volume 1, Geographic Area Series" for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, and methodology.

# 2012 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

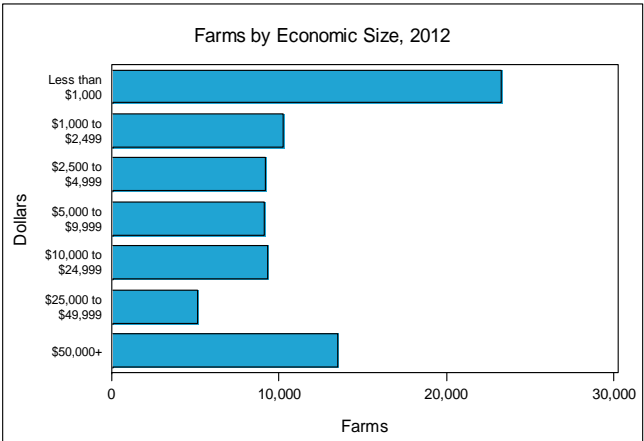
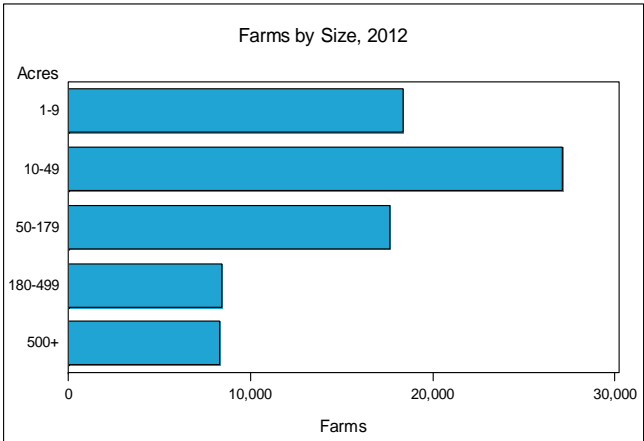
## RACE / ETHNICITY / GENDER PROFILE


### United States Farms with Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino Operators Compared with All Farms

	Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino Operators	All Farms
<b>Number of Farm Operators</b> <sup>1</sup>	99,734	3,180,074
<b>Number of Farms</b>	79,807	2,109,303
<b>Land in Farms</b>	29,872,152 acres	914,527,657 acres
<b>Average Size of Farm</b>	374 acres	434 acres
<b>Market Value of Products Sold</b>	\$16,158,216,000	\$394,644,481,000
Crop Sales	\$9,685,443,000	\$212,397,074,000
Livestock Sales	\$6,472,773,000	\$182,247,407,000
Average Per Farm	\$202,466	\$187,097
<b>Government Payments</b>	\$140,851,000	\$8,053,346,000
Average Per Farm Receiving Payments	\$9,670	\$9,925

See footnotes on reverse page.

#### Farms with Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino Operators





# 2012 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

## RACE / ETHNICITY / GENDER PROFILE

### United States Farms with Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino Operators

#### Selected Highlights

Item	Farms	Quantity
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD (\$1,000)</b>		
Total value of agricultural products sold	79,807	16,158,216
Value of crops including nursery and greenhouse	32,665	9,685,443
Value of livestock, poultry, and their products	35,453	6,472,773
<b>VALUE OF SALES BY COMMODITY GROUP (\$1,000)</b>		
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas	5,376	1,205,142
Tobacco	105	18,865
Cotton and cottonseed	738	232,417
Vegetables, melons, potatoes and sweet potatoes	3,828	1,835,002
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries	11,895	4,003,031
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod	3,367	1,486,444
Cut Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops	242	7,747
Other crops and hay	12,919	896,795
Poultry and eggs	5,321	1,368,847
Cattle and calves	24,370	2,290,722
Milk from cows	707	1,998,922
Hogs and pigs	1,532	486,913
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk	5,946	92,054
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	4,814	64,219
Aquaculture	214	146,093
Other animals and other animal products	1,827	25,004
<b>TOP CROP ITEMS (acres)</b>		
Forage, all	19,628	1,344,933
Corn for grain	2,559	584,765
Soybeans for beans	1,792	444,122
Winter wheat for grain	1,544	376,388
Vegetables harvested, all	3,806	373,957
<b>TOP LIVESTOCK INVENTORY ITEMS (number)</b>		
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	2,290	48,366,098
Layers	9,004	16,649,085
Pullets for laying flock replacement	1,022	3,794,473
Turkeys	918	3,152,088
Cattle and calves	35,555	2,810,549

#### Operator Characteristics

Item	Quantity
Primary occupation:	
Farming	45,316
Other	54,418
Days worked off farm:	
None	31,945
Any	67,789
Years on present farm:	
2 years or less	5,680
3 to 4 years	8,227
5 to 9 years	21,678
10 years or more	64,149
Age group:	
Under 35 years	8,389
35 to 44 years	14,428
45 to 64 years	51,790
65 years and over	25,127
Average age (years)	54.8

#### Economic Characteristics

Item	Quantity
Farms by value of sales:	
Less than \$1,000	26,340
\$1,000 to \$2,499	9,515
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8,586
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8,585
\$10,000 to \$49,999	13,627
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3,677
\$100,000 to \$249,999	3,649
\$250,000 to \$499,999	1,957
\$500,000 or more	3,871
Total farm production expenses (\$1,000)	13,865,762
Average per farm (\$)	173,741
Net cash farm income of operation (\$1,000)	2,927,937
Average per farm (\$)	36,696
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (\$1,000)	88,973
Total organic product sales (\$1,000)	346,468
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (\$1,000)	494,632

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<sup>1</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of three operators per farm

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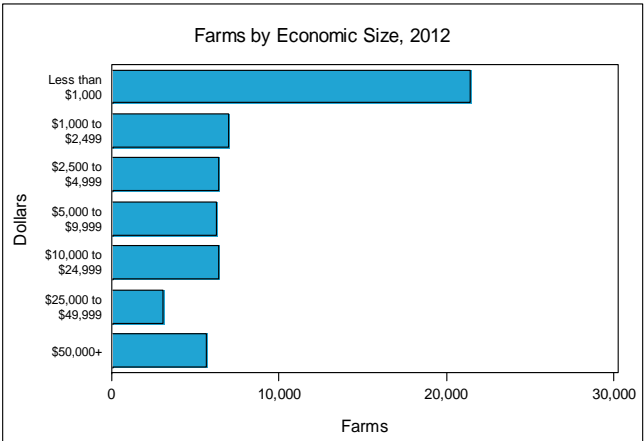
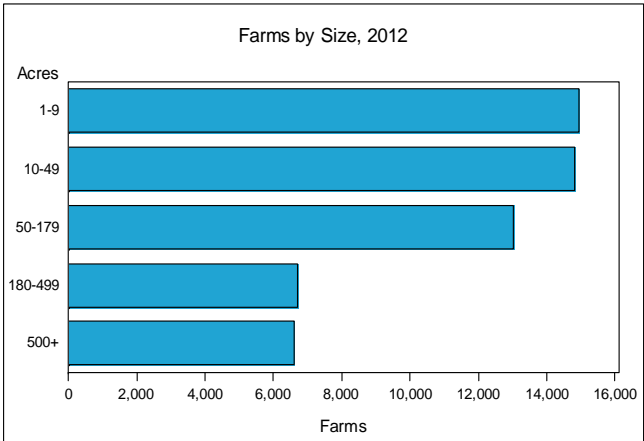
## RACE / ETHNICITY / GENDER PROFILE


### United States Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Operators Compared with All Farms

	American Indian or Alaska Native Operators <sup>2</sup>	All Farms
<b>Number of Farm Operators <sup>1</sup></b>	71,947	3,180,074
<b>Number of Farms</b>	56,092	2,109,303
<b>Land in Farms</b>	57,283,789 acres	914,527,657 acres
<b>Average Size of Farm</b>	1,021 acres	434 acres
<b>Market Value of Products Sold</b>	\$3,242,195,000	\$394,644,481,000
Crop Sales	\$1,406,413,000	\$212,397,074,000
Livestock Sales	\$1,835,782,000	\$182,247,407,000
Average Per Farm	\$57,801	\$187,097
<b>Government Payments</b>	\$89,550,000	\$8,053,346,000
Average Per Farm Receiving Payments	\$6,698	\$9,925

See footnotes on reverse page.

#### Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Operators





# 2012 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

## RACE / ETHNICITY / GENDER PROFILE

### United States Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Operators

#### Selected Highlights

Item	Farms	Quantity
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD (\$1,000)</b>		
Total value of agricultural products sold	56,092	3,242,195
Value of crops including nursery and greenhouse	17,114	1,406,413
Value of livestock, poultry, and their products	29,782	1,835,782
<b>VALUE OF SALES BY COMMODITY GROUP (\$1,000)</b>		
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas	5,097	573,614
Tobacco	43	4,903
Cotton and cottonseed	210	64,475
Vegetables, melons, potatoes and sweet potatoes	3,105	143,753
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries	2,174	273,524
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod	680	128,832
Cut Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops	141	4,298
Other crops and hay	9,683	213,014
Poultry and eggs	3,571	511,208
Cattle and calves	18,819	977,125
Milk from cows	257	217,752
Hogs and pigs	1,190	36,200
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk	7,698	23,500
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	4,327	32,340
Aquaculture	129	26,217
Other animals and other animal products	1,295	11,441
<b>TOP CROP ITEMS (acres)</b>		
Forage, all	15,514	1,169,253
Winter wheat for grain	1,141	371,074
Corn for grain	1,419	305,398
Soybeans for beans	1,217	257,909
Spring wheat for grain	243	148,393
<b>TOP LIVESTOCK INVENTORY ITEMS (number)</b>		
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1,179	23,212,947
Cattle and calves	27,566	1,552,937
Layers	6,809	1,207,244
Pullets for laying flock replacement	1,491	702,439
Turkeys	882	323,067

#### Operator Characteristics

Item	Quantity
Primary occupation:	
Farming	36,217
Other	35,730
Days worked off farm:	
None	25,952
Any	45,995
Years on present farm:	
2 years or less	3,263
3 to 4 years	4,331
5 to 9 years	11,310
10 years or more	53,043
Age group:	
Under 35 years	6,832
35 to 44 years	8,995
45 to 64 years	36,023
65 years and over	20,097
Average age (years)	55.5

#### Economic Characteristics

Item	Quantity
Farms by value of sales:	
Less than \$1,000	23,838
\$1,000 to \$2,499	6,181
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5,906
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5,852
\$10,000 to \$49,999	8,984
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,969
\$100,000 to \$249,999	1,500
\$250,000 to \$499,999	806
\$500,000 or more	1,056
Total farm production expenses (\$1,000)	3,161,828
Average per farm (\$)	56,369
Net cash farm income of operation (\$1,000)	371,331
Average per farm (\$)	6,623
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (\$1,000)	14,990
Total organic product sales (\$1,000)	20,168
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (\$1,000)	201,414

See "Census of Agriculture, Volume 1, Geographic Area Series" for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, and methodology.

<sup>1</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of three operators per farm. <sup>2</sup> Operators reporting selected race alone or in combination with other races.

# 2012 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

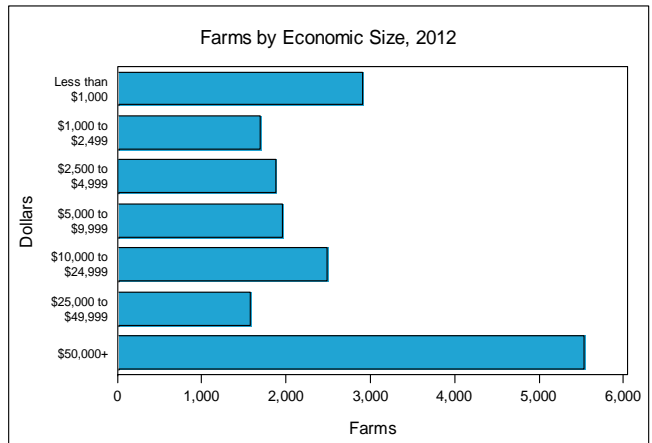
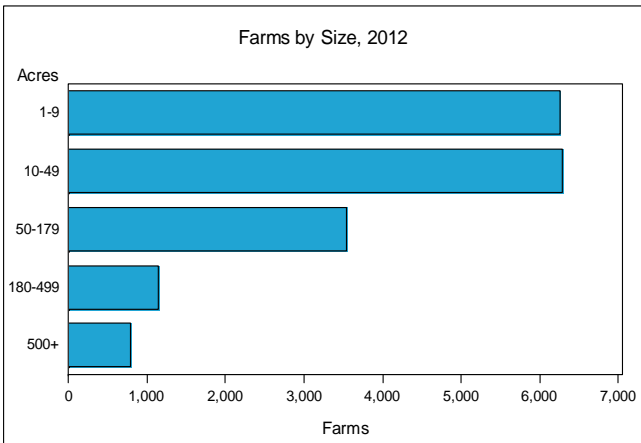
## RACE / ETHNICITY / GENDER PROFILE

### United States Farms with Asian Operators Compared with All Farms

	Asian Operators <sup>2</sup>	All Farms
<b>Number of Farm Operators <sup>1</sup></b>	24,067	3,180,074
<b>Number of Farms</b>	18,007	2,109,303
<b>Land in Farms</b>	2,438,095 acres	914,527,657 acres
<b>Average Size of Farm</b>	135 acres	434 acres
<b>Market Value of Products Sold</b>	\$6,002,844,000	\$394,644,481,000
Crop Sales	\$3,796,049,000	\$212,397,074,000
Livestock Sales	\$2,206,794,000	\$182,247,407,000
Average Per Farm	\$333,362	\$187,097
<b>Government Payments</b>	\$23,022,000	\$8,053,346,000
Average Per Farm Receiving Payments	\$9,490	\$9,925

See footnotes on reverse page.

#### Farms with Asian Operators





# 2012 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

## RACE / ETHNICITY / GENDER PROFILE

### United States Farms with Asian Operators

#### Selected Highlights

Item	Farms	Quantity
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD (\$1,000)</b>		
Total value of agricultural products sold	18,007	6,002,844
Value of crops including nursery and greenhouse	11,855	3,796,049
Value of livestock, poultry, and their products	4,831	2,206,794
<b>VALUE OF SALES BY COMMODITY GROUP (\$1,000)</b>		
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas	856	308,222
Tobacco	5	187
Cotton and cottonseed	30	17,950
Vegetables, melons, potatoes and sweet potatoes	3,038	764,499
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries	6,153	1,905,261
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod	2,307	709,253
Cut Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops	66	1,198
Other crops and hay	1,675	89,480
Poultry and eggs	1,952	1,803,169
Cattle and calves	2,101	(D)
Milk from cows	56	81,609
Hogs and pigs	273	162,677
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk	810	4,012
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	425	8,738
Aquaculture	167	71,696
Other animals and other animal products	306	(D)
<b>TOP CROP ITEMS (acres)</b>		
Vegetables harvested, all	2,997	155,342
Forage, all	2,106	115,713
Almonds	596	109,913
Grapes	1,245	93,150
Winter wheat for grain	276	90,024
<b>TOP LIVESTOCK INVENTORY ITEMS (number)</b>		
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1,108	103,439,034
Layers	1,552	5,883,637
Turkeys	161	1,247,350
Pullets for laying flock replacement	261	619,720
Roosters	237	456,534

#### Operator Characteristics

Item	Quantity
Primary occupation:	
Farming	13,090
Other	10,977
Days worked off farm:	
None	7,622
Any	16,445
Years on present farm:	
2 years or less	1,803
3 to 4 years	2,338
5 to 9 years	5,838
10 years or more	14,088
Age group:	
Under 35 years	2,049
35 to 44 years	3,406
45 to 64 years	13,052
65 years and over	5,560
Average age (years)	54.7

#### Economic Characteristics

Item	Quantity
Farms by value of sales:	
Less than \$1,000	3,402
\$1,000 to \$2,499	1,605
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,756
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,841
\$10,000 to \$49,999	3,927
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,269
\$100,000 to \$249,999	1,320
\$250,000 to \$499,999	759
\$500,000 or more	2,128
Total farm production expenses (\$1,000)	4,923,340
Average per farm (\$)	273,413
Net cash farm income of operation (\$1,000)	1,224,008
Average per farm (\$)	68,012
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (\$1,000)	38,488
Total organic product sales (\$1,000)	101,392
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (\$1,000)	121,482

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(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

<sup>1</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of three operators per farm. <sup>2</sup> Operators reporting selected race alone or in combination with other races.



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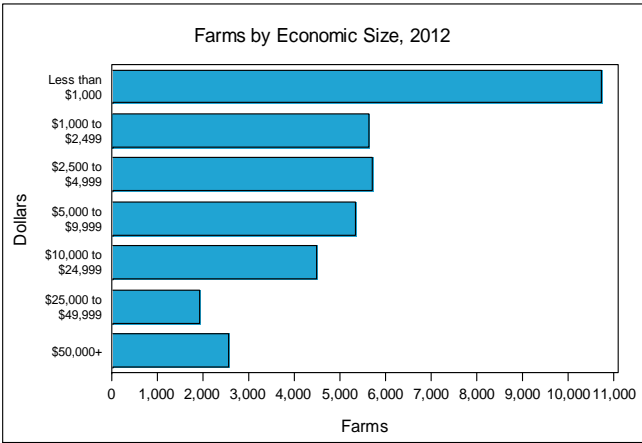
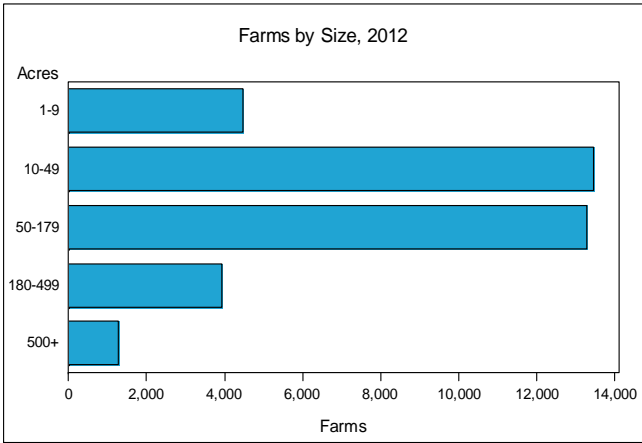
## RACE / ETHNICITY / GENDER PROFILE

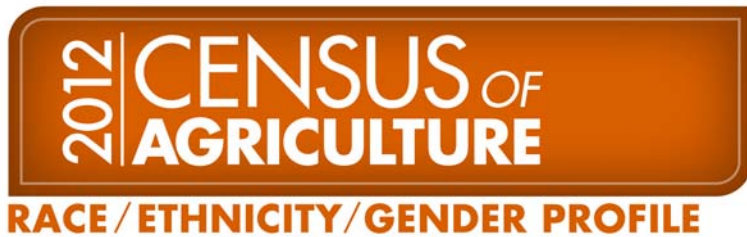
### United States Farms with Black or African American Operators Compared with All Farms

	Black or African American Operators <sup>2</sup>	All Farms
<b>Number of Farm Operators</b> <sup>1</sup>	46,582	3,180,074
<b>Number of Farms</b>	36,382	2,109,303
<b>Land in Farms</b>	4,563,805 acres	914,527,657 acres
<b>Average Size of Farm</b>	125 acres	434 acres
<b>Market Value of Products Sold</b>	\$1,311,632,000	\$394,644,481,000
Crop Sales	\$775,211,000	\$212,397,074,000
Livestock Sales	\$536,421,000	\$182,247,407,000
Average Per Farm	\$36,052	\$187,097
<b>Government Payments</b>	\$60,731,000	\$8,053,346,000
Average Per Farm Receiving Payments	\$5,509	\$9,925

See footnotes on reverse page.

#### Farms with Black or African American Operators





# 2012 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

## RACE / ETHNICITY / GENDER PROFILE

### United States Farms with Black or African American Operators

#### Selected Highlights

Item	Farms	Quantity
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD (\$1,000)</b>		
Total value of agricultural products sold	36,382	1,311,632
Value of crops including nursery and greenhouse	11,909	775,211
Value of livestock, poultry, and their products	17,608	536,421
<b>VALUE OF SALES BY COMMODITY GROUP (\$1,000)</b>		
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas	3,670	381,159
Tobacco	171	20,420
Cotton and cottonseed	393	59,518
Vegetables, melons, potatoes and sweet potatoes	2,429	82,643
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries	1,221	61,681
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod	537	60,635
Cut Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops	52	308
Other crops and hay	5,610	108,847
Poultry and eggs	1,711	306,879
Cattle and calves	14,251	143,372
Milk from cows	74	25,132
Hogs and pigs	933	40,993
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk	1,331	2,630
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	1,408	9,842
Aquaculture	94	5,871
Other animals and other animal products	426	1,702
<b>TOP CROP ITEMS (acres)</b>		
Forage, all	9,596	388,778
Soybeans for beans	2,257	371,071
Winter wheat for grain	1,110	162,541
Corn for grain	1,517	148,056
Upland cotton	391	90,625
<b>TOP LIVESTOCK INVENTORY ITEMS (number)</b>		
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	927	(D)
Layers	2,606	1,120,954
Cattle and calves	19,919	524,394
Pullets for laying flock replacement	426	(D)
Turkeys	247	154,569

#### Operator Characteristics

Item	Quantity
Primary occupation:	
Farming	21,182
Other	25,400
Days worked off farm:	
None	17,727
Any	28,855
Years on present farm:	
2 years or less	2,174
3 to 4 years	2,993
5 to 9 years	7,404
10 years or more	34,011
Age group:	
Under 35 years	2,255
35 to 44 years	3,525
45 to 64 years	23,377
65 years and over	17,425
Average age (years)	59.9

#### Economic Characteristics

Item	Quantity
Farms by value of sales:	
Less than \$1,000	13,478
\$1,000 to \$2,499	4,789
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5,184
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,798
\$10,000 to \$49,999	5,747
\$50,000 to \$99,999	986
\$100,000 to \$249,999	627
\$250,000 to \$499,999	265
\$500,000 or more	508
Total farm production expenses (\$1,000)	1,316,835
Average per farm (\$)	36,195
Net cash farm income of operation (\$1,000)	127,771
Average per farm (\$)	3,513
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (\$1,000)	8,845
Total organic product sales (\$1,000)	12,098
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (\$1,000)	72,243

See "Census of Agriculture, Volume 1, Geographic Area Series" for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, and methodology.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

<sup>1</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of three operators per farm. <sup>2</sup> Operators reporting selected race alone or in combination with other races.

# 2012 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

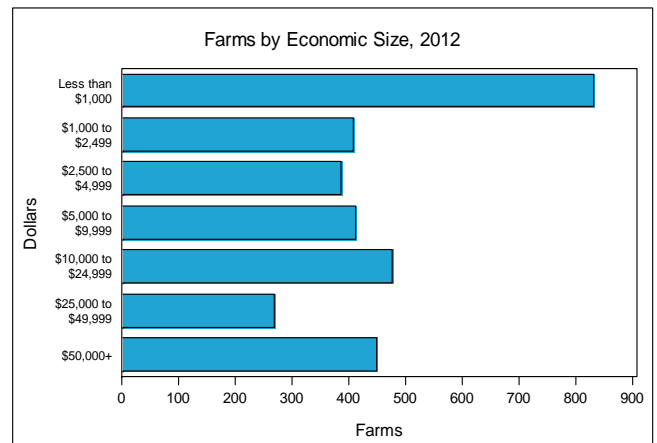
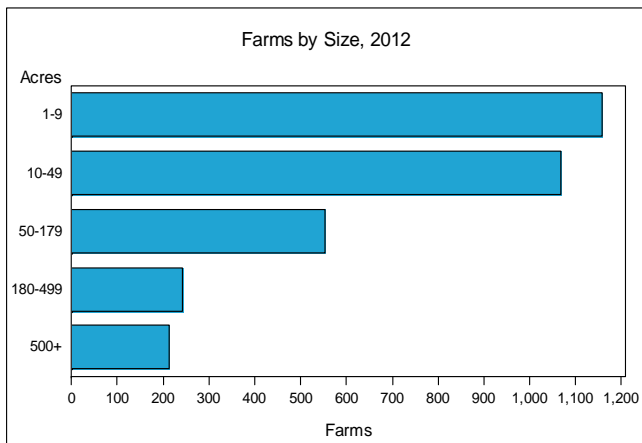
## RACE / ETHNICITY / GENDER PROFILE

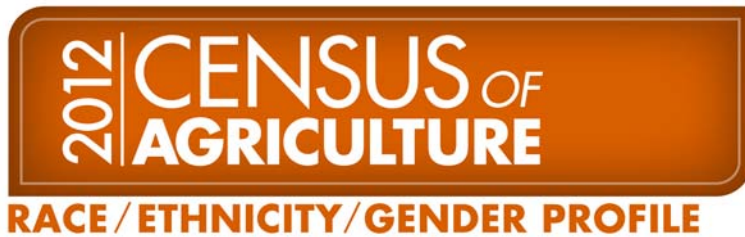
### United States Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Operators Compared with All Farms

	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Operators <sup>2</sup>	All Farms
<b>Number of Farm Operators</b> <sup>1</sup>	3,846	3,180,074
<b>Number of Farms</b>	3,236	2,109,303
<b>Land in Farms</b>	779,908 acres	914,527,657 acres
<b>Average Size of Farm</b>	241 acres	434 acres
<b>Market Value of Products Sold</b>	\$353,529,000	\$394,644,481,000
Crop Sales	\$273,376,000	\$212,397,074,000
Livestock Sales	\$80,153,000	\$182,247,407,000
Average Per Farm	\$109,249	\$187,097
<b>Government Payments</b>	\$4,747,000	\$8,053,346,000
Average Per Farm Receiving Payments	\$9,111	\$9,925

See footnotes on reverse page.

#### Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Operators





**2012 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE**  
**RACE / ETHNICITY / GENDER PROFILE**

## United States

### Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Operators

#### Selected Highlights

Item	Farms	Quantity
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD (\$1,000)</b>		
Total value of agricultural products sold	3,236	353,529
Value of crops including nursery and greenhouse	1,643	273,376
Value of livestock, poultry, and their products	1,187	80,153
<b>VALUE OF SALES BY COMMODITY GROUP (\$1,000)</b>		
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas	192	46,875
Tobacco	11	119
Cotton and cottonseed	6	2,788
Vegetables, melons, potatoes and sweet potatoes	260	40,153
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries	791	146,454
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod	298	23,476
Cut Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops	20	490
Other crops and hay	425	13,021
Poultry and eggs	298	5,174
Cattle and calves	678	(D)
Milk from cows	26	42,563
Hogs and pigs	99	447
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk	222	676
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	177	1,508
Aquaculture	22	1,712
Other animals and other animal products	86	(D)
<b>TOP CROP ITEMS (acres)</b>		
Forage, all	463	38,644
Corn for grain	103	24,307
Soybeans for beans	72	19,423
Winter wheat for grain	43	9,407
Upland cotton	6	6,955
<b>TOP LIVESTOCK INVENTORY ITEMS (number)</b>		
Layers	446	162,548
Cattle and calves	1,127	85,642
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	88	(D)
Pullets for laying flock replacement	72	(D)
Goats, all	333	10,668

#### Operator Characteristics

Item	Quantity
Primary occupation:	
Farming	1,631
Other	2,215
Days worked off farm:	
None	1,109
Any	2,737
Years on present farm:	
2 years or less	229
3 to 4 years	341
5 to 9 years	817
10 years or more	2,459
Age group:	
Under 35 years	384
35 to 44 years	476
45 to 64 years	2,134
65 years and over	852
Average age (years)	54.2

#### Economic Characteristics

Item	Quantity
Farms by value of sales:	
Less than \$1,000	942
\$1,000 to \$2,499	397
\$2,500 to \$4,999	369
\$5,000 to \$9,999	389
\$10,000 to \$49,999	697
\$50,000 to \$99,999	150
\$100,000 to \$249,999	116
\$250,000 to \$499,999	54
\$500,000 or more	122
Total farm production expenses (\$1,000)	332,593
Average per farm (\$)	102,779
Net cash farm income of operation (\$1,000)	40,457
Average per farm (\$)	12,502
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (\$1,000)	5,099
Total organic product sales (\$1,000)	4,703
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (\$1,000)	14,775

See "Census of Agriculture, Volume 1, Geographic Area Series" for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, and methodology.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

<sup>1</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of three operators per farm. <sup>2</sup> Operators reporting selected race alone or in combination with other races.

# 2012 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

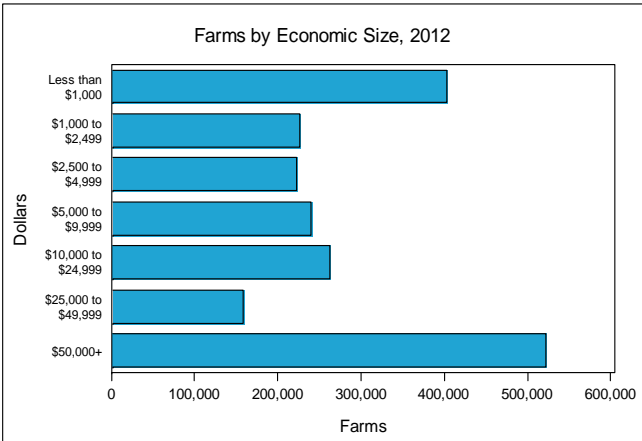
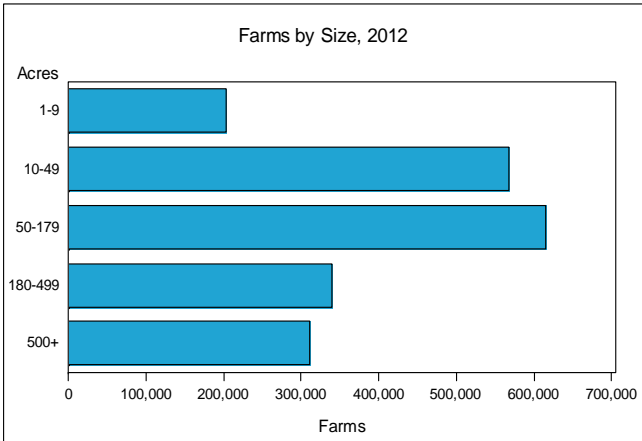
## RACE / ETHNICITY / GENDER PROFILE

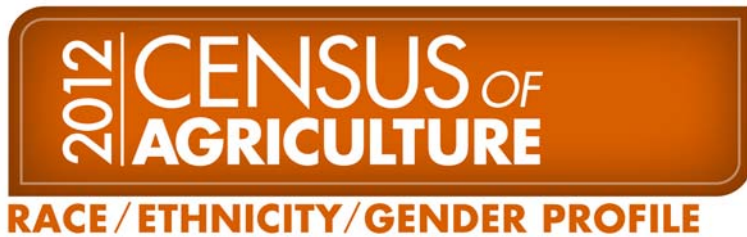
### United States Farms with White Operators Compared with All Farms

	White Operators <sup>2</sup>	All Farms
<b>Number of Farm Operators <sup>1</sup></b>	3,051,472	3,180,074
<b>Number of Farms</b>	2,034,439	2,109,303
<b>Land in Farms</b>	862,198,053 acres	914,527,657 acres
<b>Average Size of Farm</b>	424 acres	434 acres
<b>Market Value of Products Sold</b>	\$387,827,019,000	\$394,644,481,000
Crop Sales	\$208,696,777,000	\$212,397,074,000
Livestock Sales	\$179,130,242,000	\$182,247,407,000
Average Per Farm	\$190,631	\$187,097
<b>Government Payments</b>	\$7,949,952,000	\$8,053,346,000
Average Per Farm Receiving Payments	\$10,023	\$9,925

See footnotes on reverse page.

#### Farms with White Operators





**2012 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE**  
**RACE / ETHNICITY / GENDER PROFILE**

## United States Farms with White Operators

### Selected Highlights

Item	Farms	Quantity
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD (\$1,000)</b>		
Total value of agricultural products sold	2,034,439	387,827,019
Value of crops including nursery and greenhouse	1,005,060	208,696,777
Value of livestock, poultry, and their products	971,485	179,130,242
<b>VALUE OF SALES BY COMMODITY GROUP (\$1,000)</b>		
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas	496,518	130,513,855
Tobacco	9,840	1,472,113
Cotton and cottonseed	17,732	6,060,851
Vegetables, melons, potatoes and sweet potatoes	65,527	16,171,507
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries	99,316	24,302,192
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod	50,510	13,996,466
Cut Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops	12,900	332,386
Other crops and hay	468,840	15,847,407
Poultry and eggs	134,105	40,731,014
Cattle and calves	718,491	75,686,864
Milk from cows	50,384	35,368,814
Hogs and pigs	54,573	22,321,140
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk	107,577	930,421
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	111,067	1,365,938
Aquaculture	5,298	1,504,126
Other animals and other animal products	46,184	1,221,926
<b>TOP CROP ITEMS (acres)</b>		
Corn for grain	346,560	87,203,003
Soybeans for beans	300,426	75,705,716
Forage, all	798,276	54,894,958
Winter wheat for grain	124,525	34,437,394
Spring wheat for grain	25,639	12,126,049
<b>TOP LIVESTOCK INVENTORY ITEMS (number)</b>		
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	40,192	1,394,788,358
Layers	192,935	344,520,484
Pullets for laying flock replacement	25,619	109,477,760
Turkeys	19,285	99,475,001
Cattle and calves	879,036	88,759,065

### Operator Characteristics

Item	Quantity
Primary occupation:	
Farming	1,347,295
Other	1,704,177
Days worked off farm:	
None	1,155,775
Any	1,895,697
Years on present farm:	
2 years or less	125,967
3 to 4 years	177,857
5 to 9 years	479,908
10 years or more	2,267,740
Age group:	
Under 35 years	247,712
35 to 44 years	356,903
45 to 64 years	1,570,339
65 years and over	876,518
Average age (years)	56.3

### Economic Characteristics

Item	Quantity
Farms by value of sales:	
Less than \$1,000	572,820
\$1,000 to \$2,499	177,671
\$2,500 to \$4,999	182,657
\$5,000 to \$9,999	205,986
\$10,000 to \$49,999	386,044
\$50,000 to \$99,999	126,793
\$100,000 to \$249,999	136,707
\$250,000 to \$499,999	92,988
\$500,000 or more	152,773
Total farm production expenses (\$1,000)	323,018,902
Average per farm (\$)	158,775
Net cash farm income of operation (\$1,000)	91,041,314
Average per farm (\$)	44,761
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (\$1,000)	1,271,386
Total organic product sales (\$1,000)	3,054,542
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (\$1,000)	18,283,245

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<sup>1</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of three operators per farm. <sup>2</sup> Operators reporting selected race alone or in combination with other races.