

**GROUNDWATER
INVESTIGATION
STEERING TEAM
(GIST)**

FUNCTION

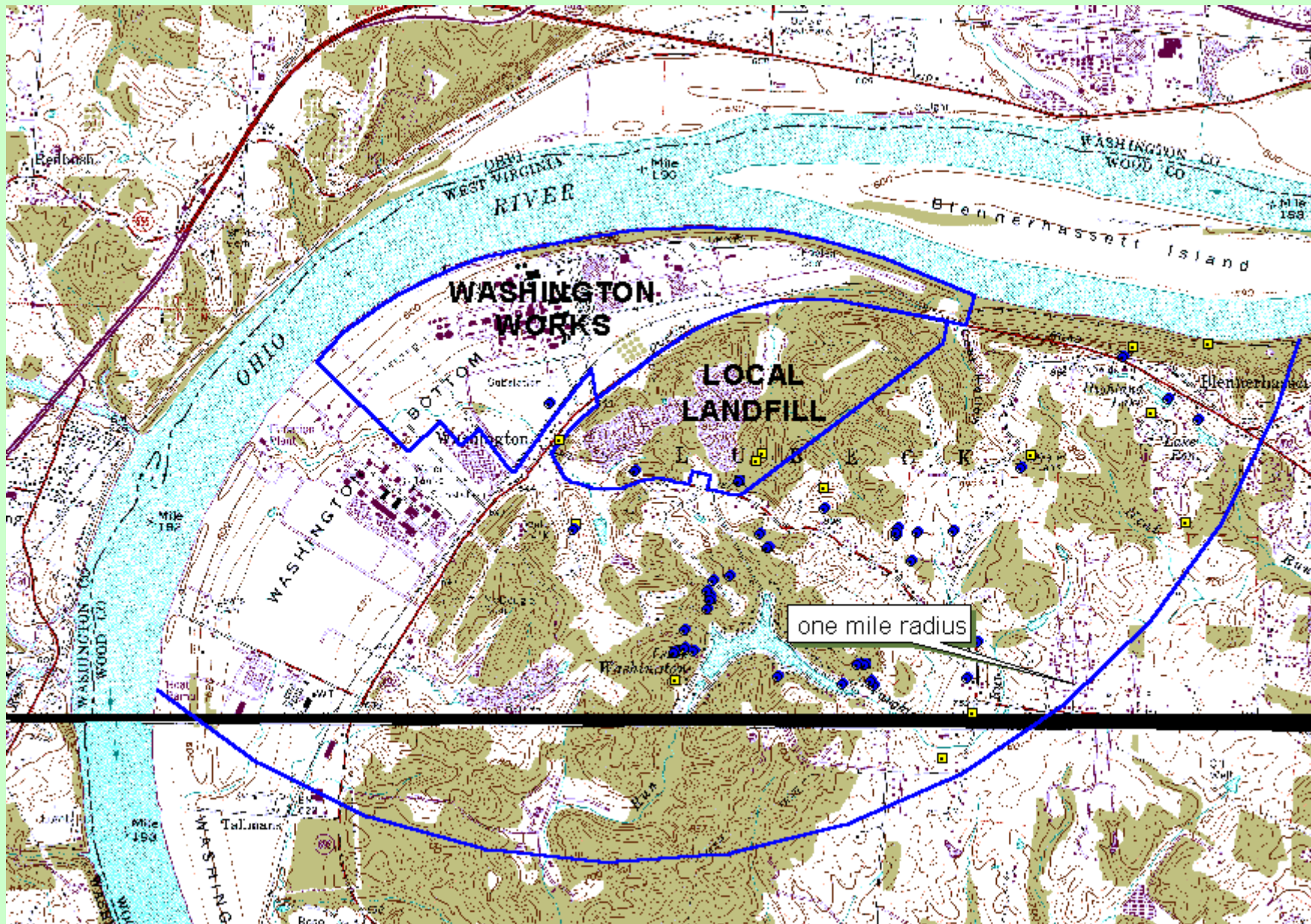
**To determine the
extent and
concentration of C8
in both the
groundwater and
surface water**

PRESENTATION OVERVIEW

- **Water well use survey**
- **Public water supply survey**
- **Ohio River survey**

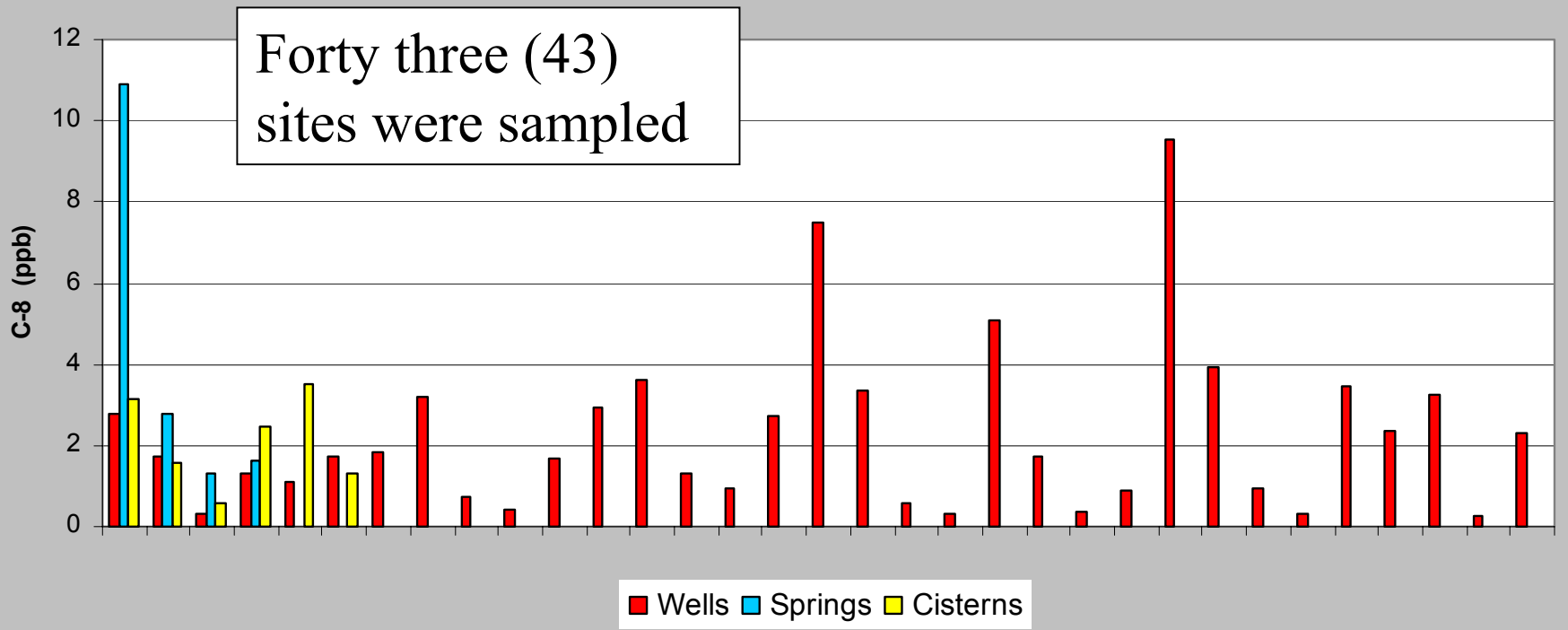
WATER WELL USE SURVEY

- **Washington Works Plant and Local Landfill**
 - One mile radius around plant
- **Dry Run Landfill**
 - One mile radius around landfill
- **Letart Landfill**
 - One mile radius around landfill



Residential Sampling (1-mile radius)		Dry Run	Letart	Local	Total
Hom	Number of homes contacted	75	48	311	434
	Number of homes surveyed	54	46	269	379
Wells	Number of wells found through survey	41	42	51	134
	Number of wells sampled in survey	35	30	33	98
	Number of wells sampled that are used for drinking water	13	11	6	30
Cisterns	Number of cisterns found through survey	17	4	17	38
	Number of cisterns sampled in survey	8	0	6	14
	Number of cisterns sampled that are used for drinking water	1	0	0	1
Springs	Number of springs found through survey	7	0	6	13
	Number of springs sampled in survey	7	0	4	11
	Number of springs sampled that are used for drinking water	1	0	0	1
Totals	Total number of samples	50	30	43	123
	Total number of collected samples used for drinking water	15	11	6	32

C-8 concentrations within a 1 mile radius of Washington Works



C-8 concentrations within a 1 mile radius of Washington Works

Concentration in wells

Range = high of 9.56 ppb to a low of 0.252 ppb;

Average = 2.257 ppb

Concentration in springs

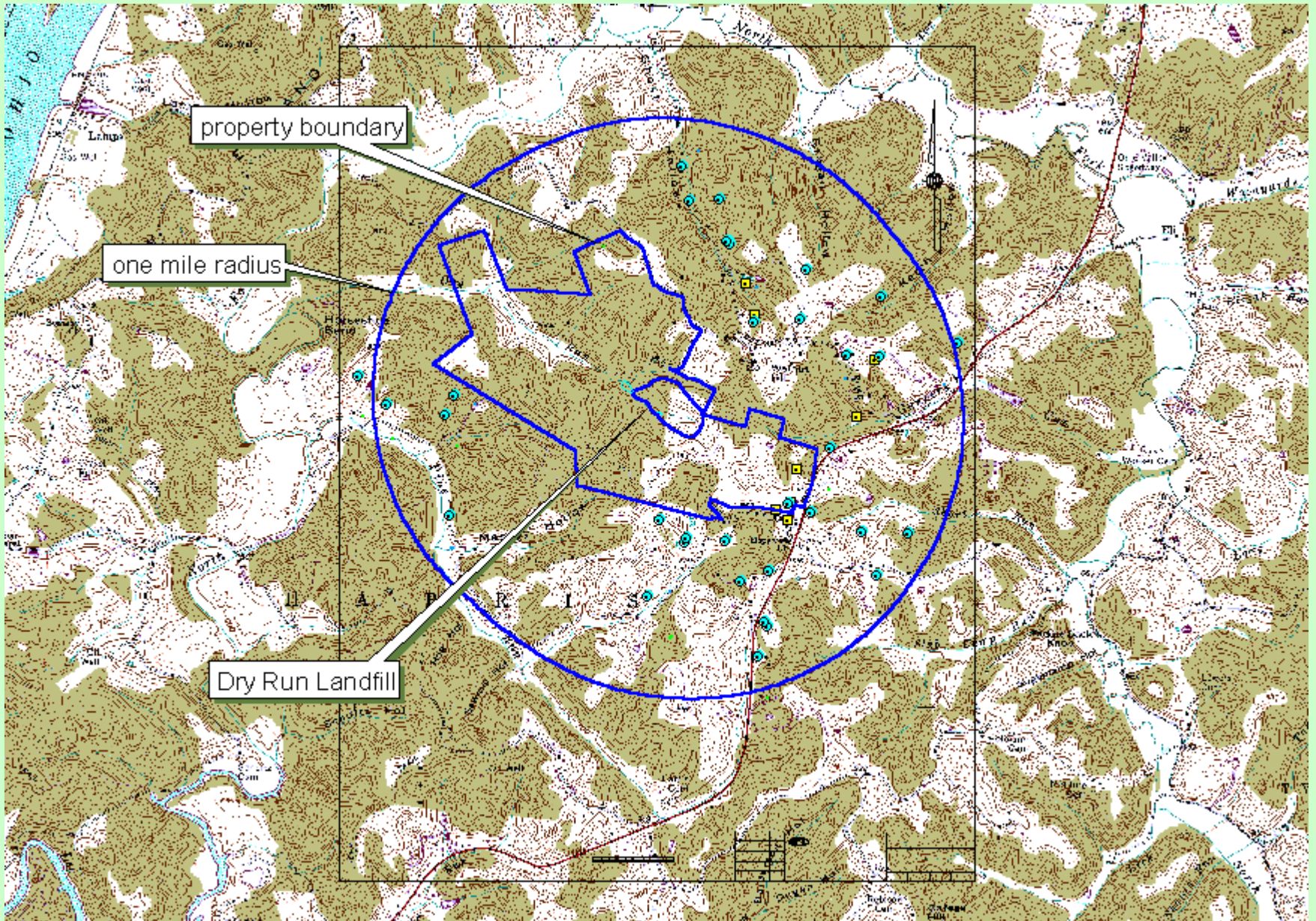
Range = high of 10.9 ppb to a low of 1.33 ppb;

Average = 4.165 ppb

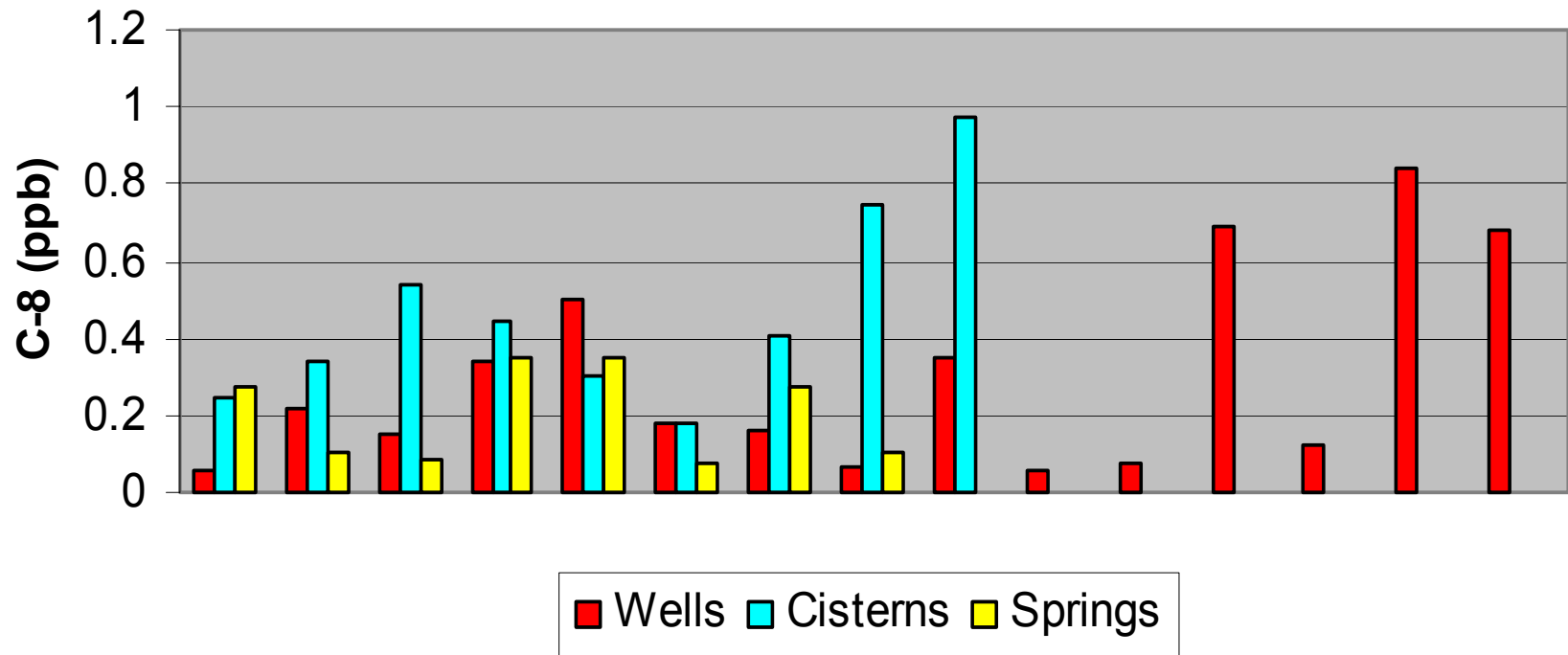
Concentration in cisterns

Range = high of 3.52 ppb to a low of 0.561 ppb;

Average = 2.099 ppb



C-8 concentrations within a 1 mile radius of the Dry Run Landfill



Fifty (50) sites were sampled; Thirty two (32) sites showed concentrations of C-8

C-8 concentrations within a 1 mile radius of the Dry Run Landfill

Concentration in wells

Range = high of 0.839 ppb to a low of 0.0606 ppb;

Average = 0.119 ppb

Concentration in springs

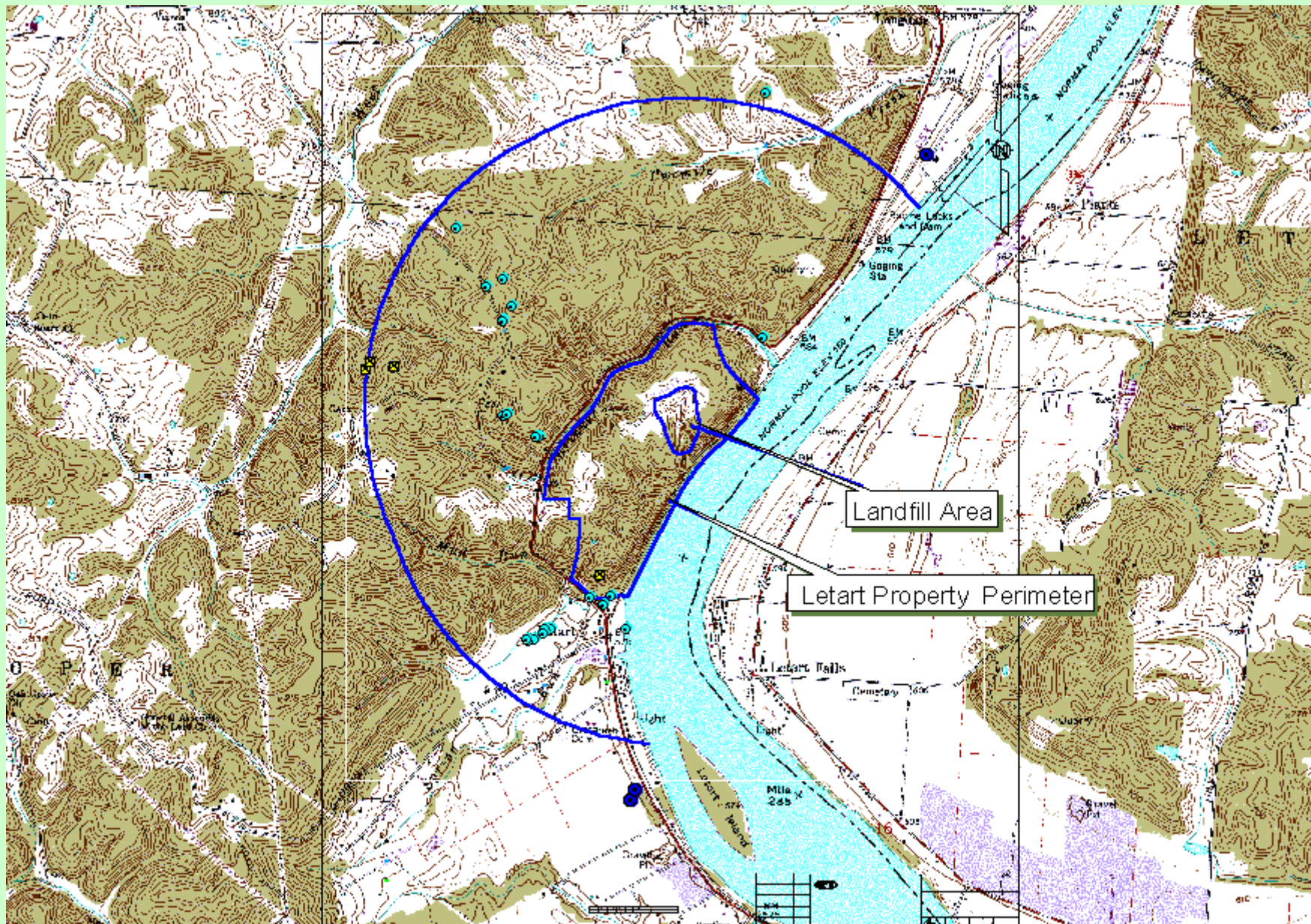
Range = high of 0.35 ppb to low of 0.0998 ppb;

Average = 0.201 ppb

Concentration in cisterns

Range = high of 0.974 ppb to a low of 0.175 ppb;

Average = 0.464 ppb



Detectable C-8 concentrations in the Letart Landfill area

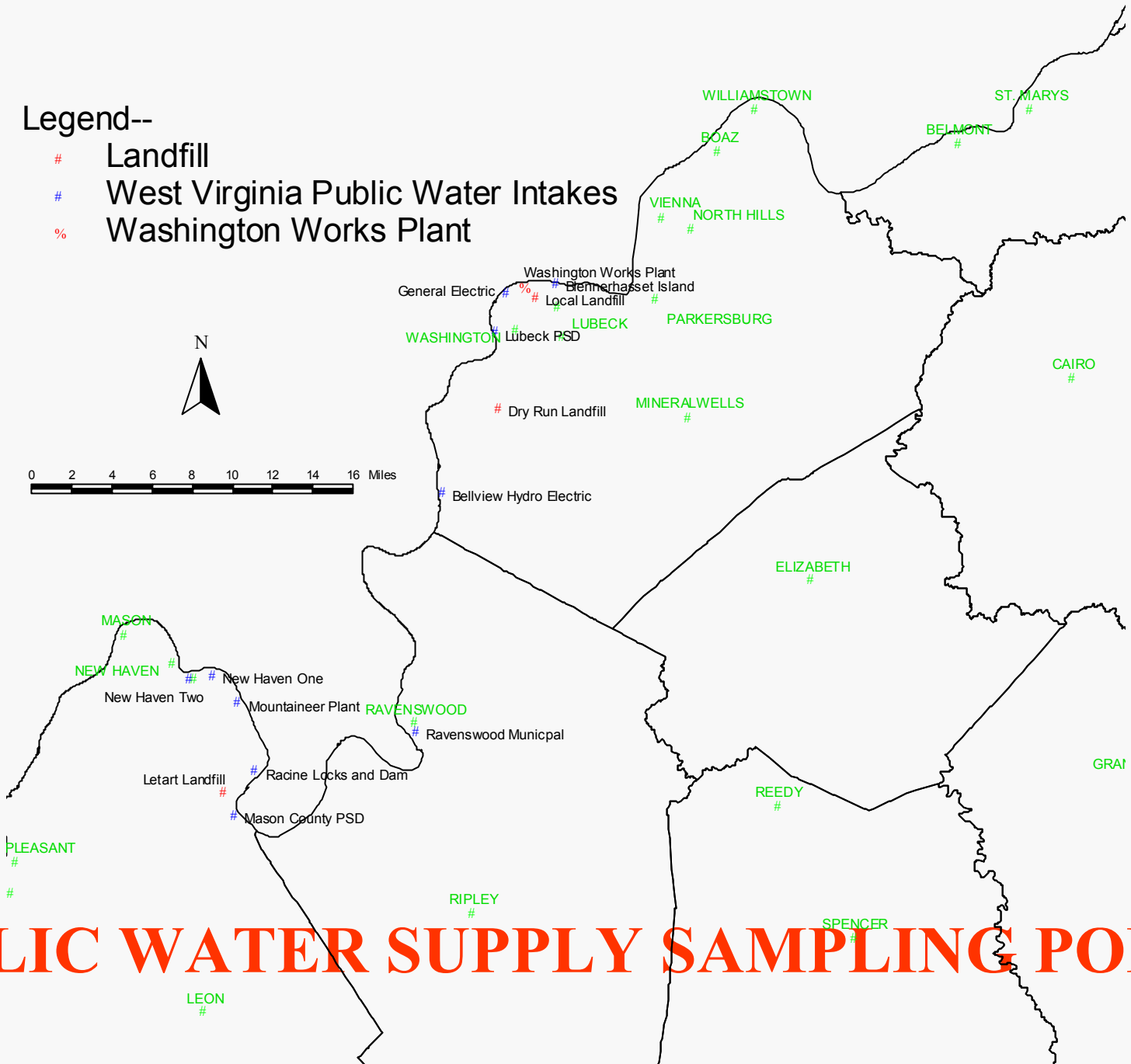
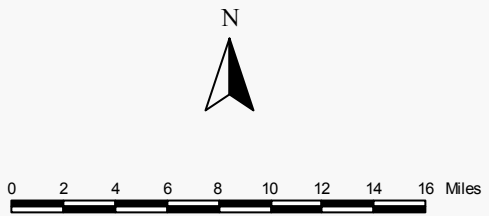
**Thirty private wells in the Letart area were sampled;
C-8 was found in only two wells
at 0.139 ppb and 0.636 ppb**

PUBLIC WATER SUPPLY SURVEY

Belleville Locks and Dam	1
Blennerhasset Island	4
General Electric	3
Lubeck PSD	19
Mason County PSD	6
Parkersburg PSD	8
Racine Locks and Dam	1
Ravenswood	8
TOTAL	50

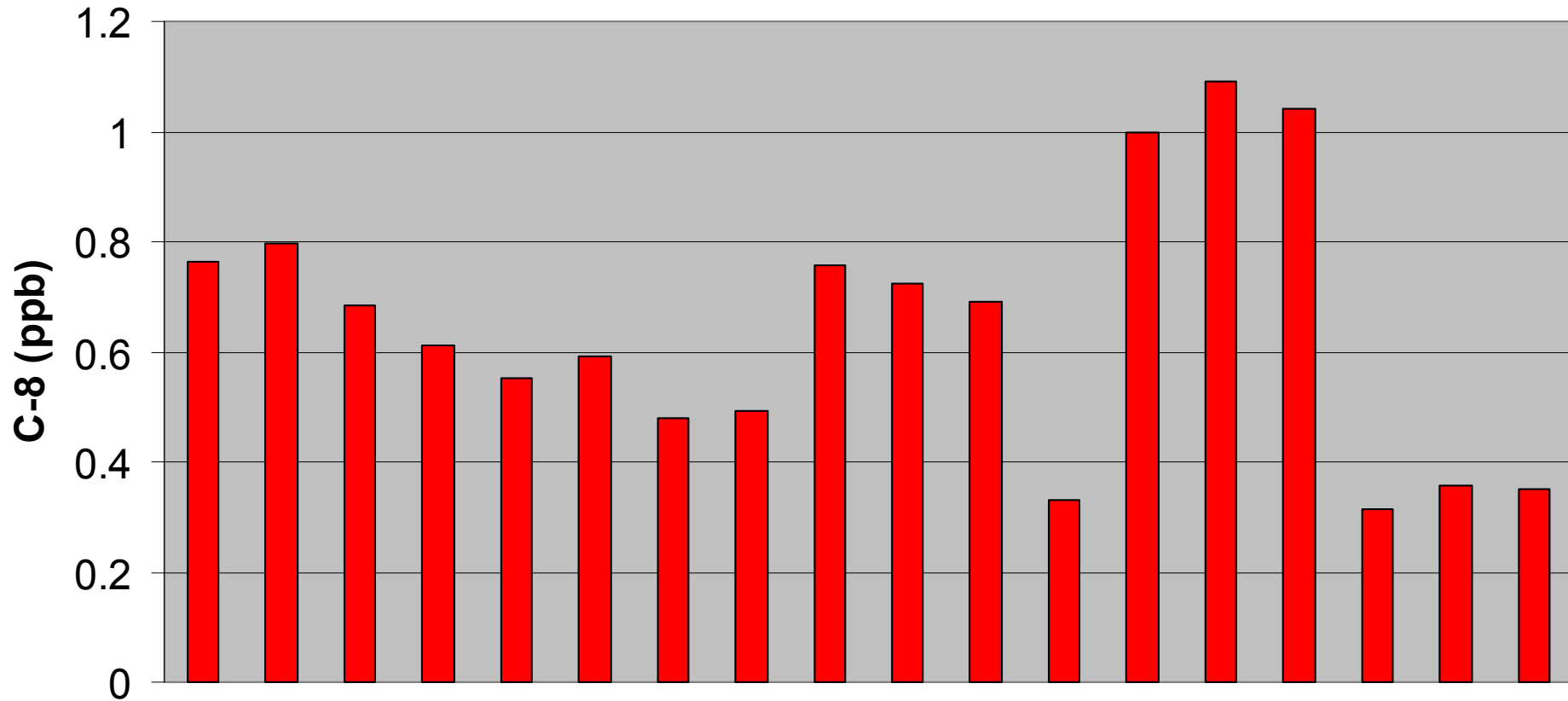
Legend--

- # Landfill
- # West Virginia Public Water Intakes
- % Washington Works Plant



PUBLIC WATER SUPPLY SAMPLING POINTS

C-8 concentrations at Lubeck PSD



**Eighteen Samples were taken,
With one sample taken after treatment.**

C-8 concentrations at Lubeck PSD

Six wells were sampled

**Concentrations ranged from a high of 1.09 ppb
to a low of 0.313 ppb;**

Average = 0.646 ppb

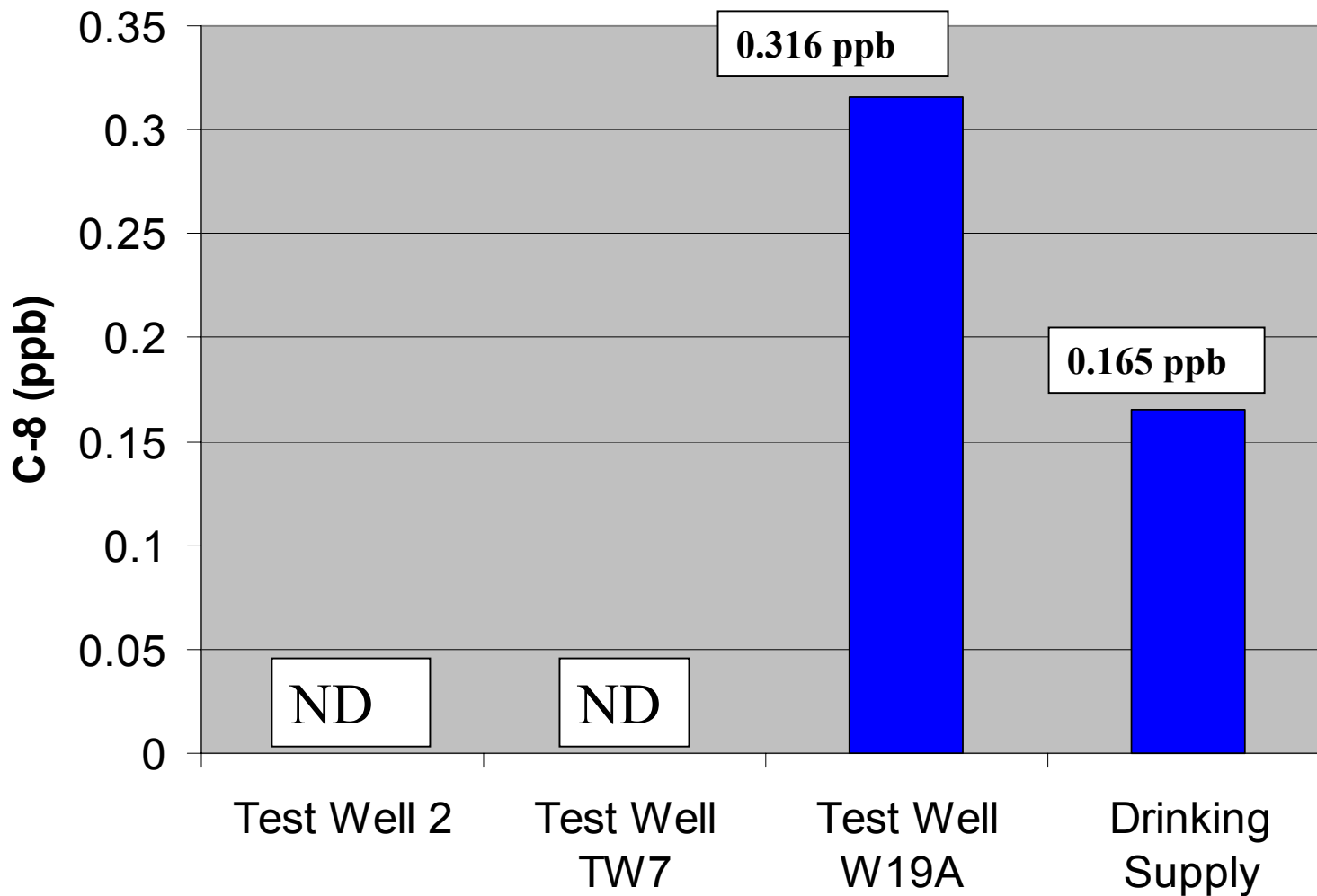
C-8 concentrations at Parkersburg PSD

Five wells were sampled

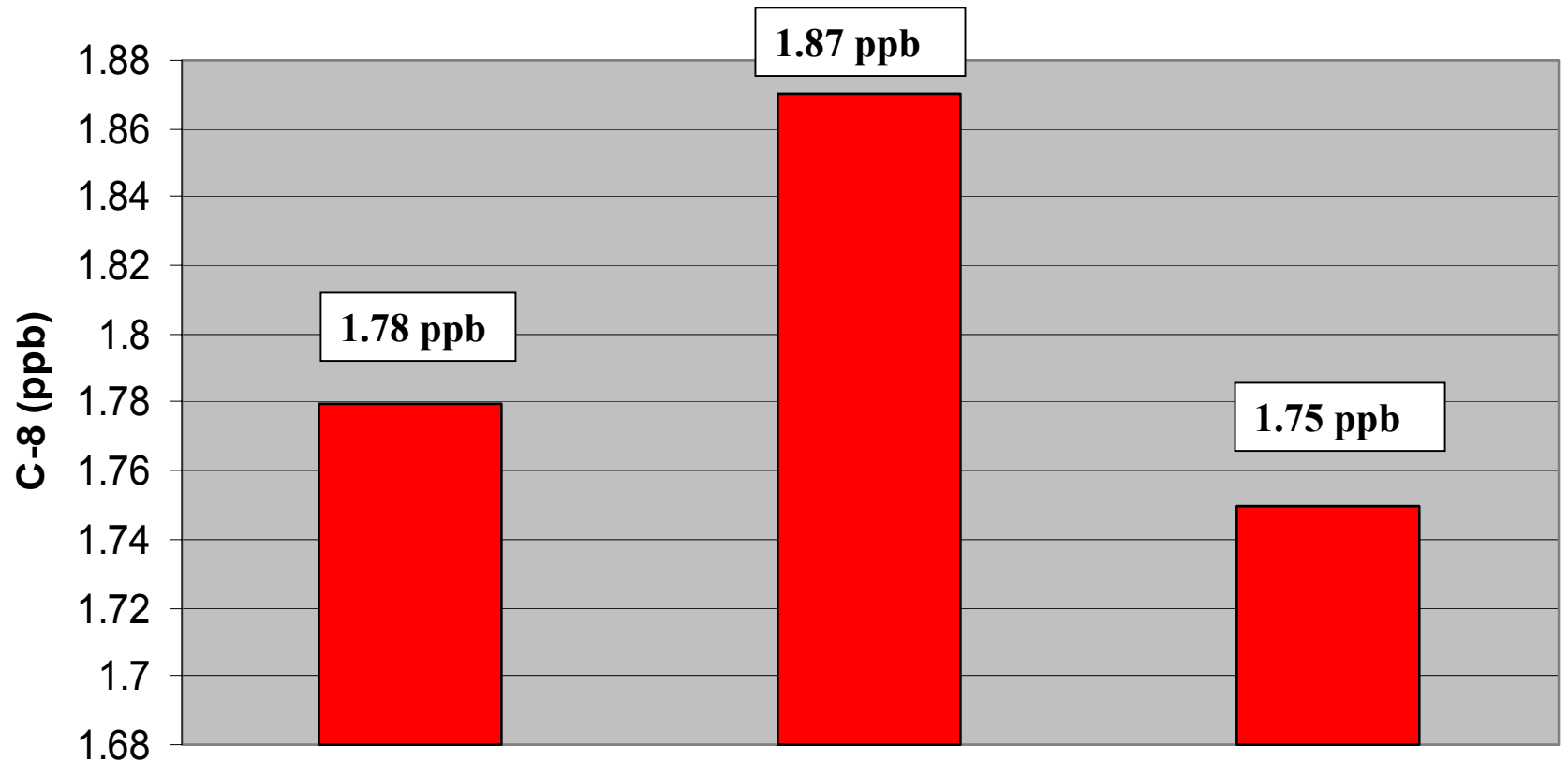
All but one sample was a non-detect;

Detected concentration was at 0.069 ppb

C-8 Concentrations in Blennerhassett Island Wells



C-8 Concentration in GE Well 3



**Range = high of 1.87 ppb
(duplicate sample) to a low of 1.75 ppb;
Average = 1.8 ppb**

C-8 concentrations in the Ravenswood area

**Eight City of Ravenswood wells were sampled;
Detectable levels of C-8 were not found in any well**

**Four samples were taken at the Mason County PSD;
Range = high of 0.102 ppb to a low of 0.0616 ppb;
The average concentration was 0.0796 ppb**

**One sample was taken at the Racine Locks and Dam
C-8 was detected at 0.518 ppb**

OHIO RIVER SURVEY

- **Washington Works**

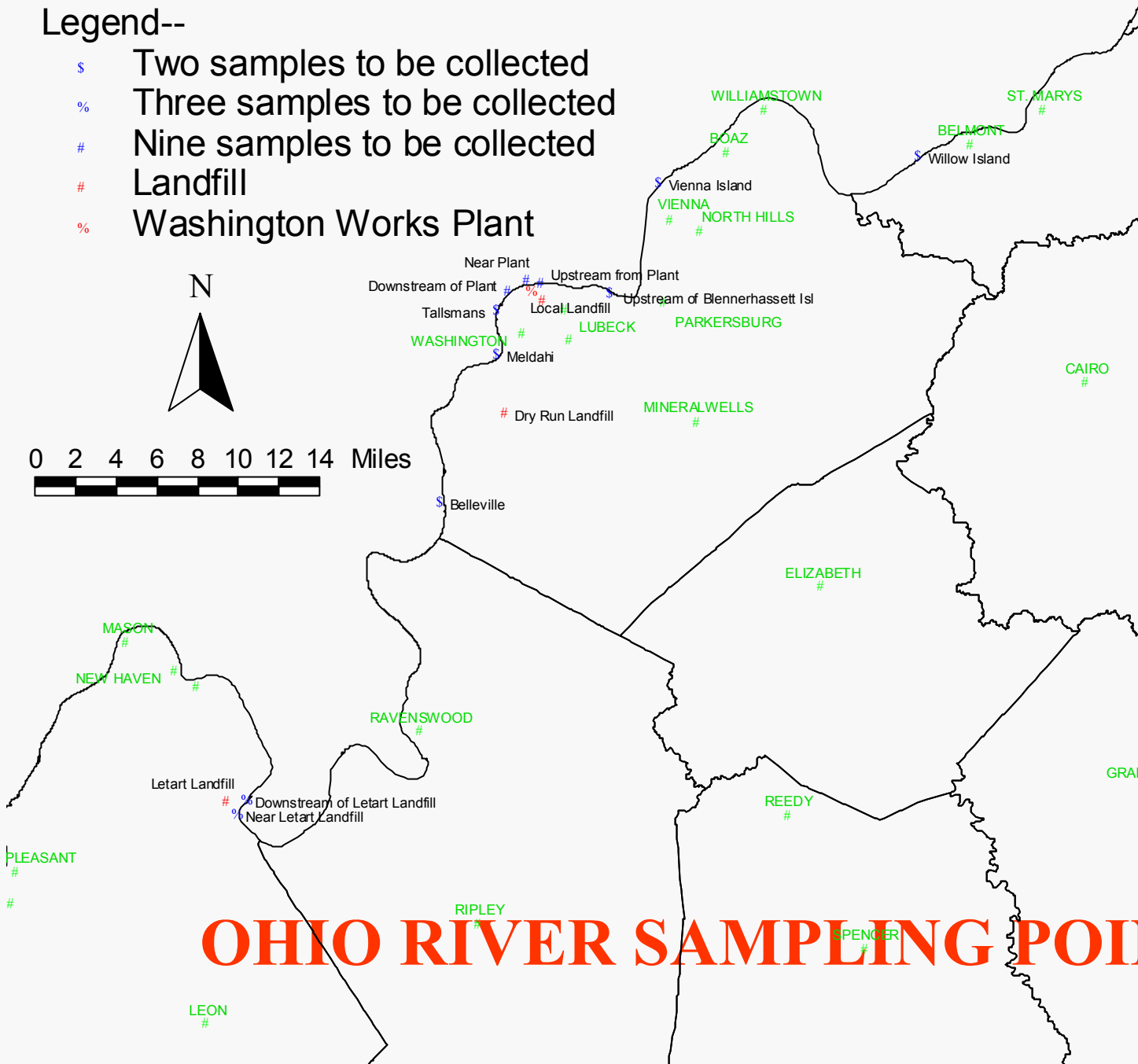
- Samples will be collected when the plant is discharging.
- Three sets of samples will be collected above the plant: upstream of Blennerhassett Island, at Vienna Island, and at Willow Island.
- Three sets of samples will be collected approximately upstream of the plant, at the discharge point, and directly downstream of the plant.
- Four sets of samples will be collected below the plant: approximately at Tallmans, Meldahl, Belleville, and Murraysville.

OHIO RIVER SURVEY

- **Letart Landfill**
 - One set at approximately the Letart Landfill
 - One set below the Letart Landfill

Legend--

- \$ Two samples to be collected
- % Three samples to be collected
- # Nine samples to be collected
- # Landfill
- % Washington Works Plant



OHIO RIVER SAMPLING POINTS

WHAT'S NEXT

- Ohio River Sampling on May 10th, 2002
- Evaluation and Report of Finding of Off-Site Well Sampling on June 15th, 2002
- Plume Identification Work Plan Submittal to GIST on May 15th, 2002
- Conduct Plume Identification Field Work on August 25th, 2002
- Continue Monthly and Quarterly Sampling of Landfills and Plant (on-going)
- Assess Data and Issue Final Report on December 31st, 2002