



## **Financial Statements**

*For the Years Ended December 31, 2013 and 2012*



**and  
Report Thereon**





*Certified Public Accountants*

## **INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**

To the Board of Directors of the  
Environmental Working Group

### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Environmental Working Group, which comprise the statements of financial position as of December 31, 2013 and 2012, and the related statements of activities and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

### ***Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### ***Auditor's Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

### ***Opinion***

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Environmental Working Group as of December 31, 2013 and 2012, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

*Raffa, P.C.*

**Raffa, P.C.**

Washington, DC  
June 18, 2014

**ENVIRONMENTAL WORKING GROUP**  
**STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION**  
**December 31, 2013 and 2012**

	2013	2012
<b>ASSETS</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,220,783	\$ 312,804
Due from related entities	144,398	37,035
Prepaid expenses	149,235	70,217
Grants and contributions receivable	1,284,724	1,847,638
Investments	647,401	989,565
Property and equipment, net	124,293	166,993
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>\$ 3,570,834</b>	<b>\$ 3,424,252</b>
<b>LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS</b>		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 367,084	\$ 362,095
Deferred revenue	-	5,000
Deferred rent and leasehold allowances	57,424	60,928
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	424,508	428,023
<b>Net Assets</b>		
Unrestricted	1,427,770	374,383
Temporarily restricted	1,718,556	2,621,846
<b>TOTAL NET ASSETS</b>	3,146,326	2,996,229
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS</b>	<b>\$ 3,570,834</b>	<b>\$ 3,424,252</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**ENVIRONMENTAL WORKING GROUP**

**STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES**  
**For the Years Ended December 31, 2013 and 2012**

	2013			2012		
	Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted	Total	Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted	Total
<b>REVENUE AND SUPPORT</b>						
Grants and contributions	\$ 4,612,213	\$ 2,324,025	\$ 6,936,238	\$ 3,927,080	\$ 2,653,296	\$ 6,580,376
Administrative and consulting fees	282,608	-	282,608	131,405	-	131,405
In-kind contributions	119,149	-	119,149	122,869	-	122,869
Special events	492,688	-	492,688	107,550	-	107,550
Other income	10,340	-	10,340	5,226	-	5,226
Investment income	5,849	-	5,849	3,744	-	3,744
Net assets released from restrictions:						
Satisfaction of program restrictions	2,827,315	(2,827,315)	-	1,977,801	(1,977,801)	-
Satisfaction of time restriction	400,000	(400,000)	-	390,000	(390,000)	-
<b>TOTAL REVENUE AND SUPPORT</b>	<b>8,750,162</b>	<b>(903,290)</b>	<b>7,846,872</b>	<b>6,665,675</b>	<b>285,495</b>	<b>6,951,170</b>
<b>EXPENSES</b>						
Program Services:						
Water and agriculture	3,096,852	-	3,096,852	2,900,716	-	2,900,716
Toxics and human health	1,979,233	-	1,979,233	2,047,358	-	2,047,358
Energy	317,761	-	317,761	51,155	-	51,155
Natural resources	291,148	-	291,148	744,132	-	744,132
<b>Total Program Services</b>	<b>5,684,994</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5,684,994</b>	<b>5,743,361</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5,743,361</b>
Supporting Services:						
Fundraising - other	1,160,679	-	1,160,679	903,083	-	903,083
Administrative services	548,723	-	548,723	473,354	-	473,354
Fundraising - cost of direct benefit to donor	302,379	-	302,379	80,183	-	80,183
<b>TOTAL EXPENSES</b>	<b>7,696,775</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>7,696,775</b>	<b>7,199,981</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>7,199,981</b>
<b>CHANGE IN NET ASSETS</b>	<b>1,053,387</b>	<b>(903,290)</b>	<b>150,097</b>	<b>(534,306)</b>	<b>285,495</b>	<b>(248,811)</b>
<b>NET ASSETS, BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>	<b>374,383</b>	<b>2,621,846</b>	<b>2,996,229</b>	<b>908,689</b>	<b>2,336,351</b>	<b>3,245,040</b>
<b>NET ASSETS, END OF YEAR</b>	<b>\$ 1,427,770</b>	<b>\$ 1,718,556</b>	<b>\$ 3,146,326</b>	<b>\$ 374,383</b>	<b>\$ 2,621,846</b>	<b>\$ 2,996,229</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**ENVIRONMENTAL WORKING GROUP**

**STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS**  
**For the Years Ended December 31, 2013 and 2012**  
**Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents**

	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Change in net assets	\$ 150,097	\$ (248,811)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash provided by (used) in operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization	69,879	43,621
Net realized and unrealized losses	1,961	32
Changes in assets and liabilities:		
Due from related entities	(107,363)	(28,355)
Prepaid expenses	(79,018)	38,023
Grants and contributions receivable	562,914	(701,360)
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	4,989	135,088
Deferred revenue	(5,000)	5,000
Deferred rent and leasehold allowances	<u>(3,504)</u>	<u>7,534</u>
 NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED IN) OPERATING ACTIVITIES	 <u>594,955</u>	 <u>(749,228)</u>
 <b>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Acquisition of property and equipment	(27,179)	(80,042)
Proceeds from sales of investments	1,288,553	2,999,310
Purchases of investments	<u>(948,350)</u>	<u>(2,304,252)</u>
 NET CASH PROVIDED BY INVESTING ACTIVITIES	 <u>313,024</u>	 <u>615,016</u>
 <b>CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Proceeds from line of credit	-	388,879
Payments on line of credit	<u>-</u>	<u>(388,879)</u>
 NET CASH USED IN FINANCING ACTIVITIES	 <u>-</u>	 <u>-</u>
 NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	 907,979	 (134,212)
 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING OF YEAR	 <u>312,804</u>	 <u>447,016</u>
 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, END OF YEAR	 <u>\$ 1,220,783</u>	 <u>\$ 312,804</u>
 <b>SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE OF CASH FLOW INFORMATION</b>		
Interest paid	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 2,010</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

## ENVIRONMENTAL WORKING GROUP

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the Years Ended December 31, 2013 and 2012

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#### 1. Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

##### **Organization**

The Environmental Working Group (EWG) is the nation's most effective environmental health research and advocacy organization whose mission is to conduct original, game-changing research that inspires people, businesses and governments to take action to protect human health and the environment. EWG's areas of emphasis include agriculture, air and water pollution, children's health, the public's right to know, and environmental issues. These activities are funded primarily through grants and contributions.

##### **Basis of Accounting**

EWG's financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting. Accordingly, revenue is recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when the obligation is incurred.

##### **Cash and Cash Equivalents**

EWG considers all highly liquid investments with purchased maturities of three months or less to be cash equivalents, except for certificates of deposit that have maturities of three months or less, which are held for investment purposes.

##### **Investments**

Investments are composed of mutual funds, bank deposit sweep funds and certificates of deposits held for investment purposes, as intended by EWG's management. These investments are reported at fair value, which is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date.

##### **Fair Value of Financial Instruments**

Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) Topic 820, *Fair Value Measurements*, defines fair value, establishes a framework for measuring fair value in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles and requires disclosures about fair value measurements for assets and liabilities that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis. The ASC emphasizes that fair value is a market-based measurement, not an entity-specific measurement, and therefore, a fair value measurement should be determined based on the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability. As a basis for considering market participant assumptions in fair value measurements, the ASC established a fair value hierarchy based upon the transparency of the inputs to the valuation of an asset or liability. These inputs may be observable, whereby market participant assumptions are developed based on market data obtained from independent sources, and unobservable, whereby

## ENVIRONMENTAL WORKING GROUP

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the Years Ended December 31, 2013 and 2012

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#### 1. Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

##### **Fair Value of Financial Instruments (continued)**

assumptions about market participant assumptions are developed by the reporting entity based on the best information available in the circumstances. The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

*Level 1* – Inputs based on quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities accessible at the measurement date.

*Level 2* – Inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly, such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets.

*Level 3* – Unobservable inputs for the asset or liability, including the reporting entity's own assumptions in determining the fair value measurement.

As of December 31, 2013 and 2012, only EWG's investments, as described in Note 3 of these financial statements, were measured at fair value on a recurring basis.

##### **Property and Equipment and Related Depreciation and Amortization**

Computer equipment, computer software, and furniture and equipment are stated at cost and are depreciated using the straight-line method over their estimated useful lives of two to eight years, with no salvage value. Website development costs incurred for planning and operating the websites and applications are expensed, whereas costs incurred in developing the applications and infrastructure are capitalized and amortized on a straight-line basis over an estimated useful life of three years. Leasehold improvements are stated at cost and are amortized over the lesser of the life of the asset or the life of the lease. EWG capitalizes all expenditures for property and equipment that are more than \$1,000. Expenditures for major repairs and improvements are capitalized. Expenditures for minor repairs and maintenance costs are expensed when incurred. Upon the retirement or disposal of the assets, the cost and the accumulated depreciation or amortization is eliminated from the accounts and the resulting gain or loss is included in the accompanying statements of activities.

##### **Classification of Net Assets**

EWG's net assets are reported as follows:

- Unrestricted net assets represent the portion of expendable funds that are available for support of EWG's operations and amounts designated by the Board of Directors for special purposes. As of December 31, 2013 and 2012, the Board of Directors has designated \$523,677 and \$266,867, respectively, of unrestricted net assets as an operational reserve.
- Temporarily restricted net assets represent amounts that are specifically restricted by donors or grantors for various purposes or time periods.

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## ENVIRONMENTAL WORKING GROUP

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the Years Ended December 31, 2013 and 2012

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#### 1. Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

##### **Revenue Recognition**

EWG recognizes all unconditional contributed support in the period in which the commitment is made. Grants and contributions are considered unrestricted and available for general operations, unless specifically restricted by the donor. EWG reports grants and contributions of cash and other assets as temporarily restricted if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets for a particular purpose or for a specific period of time. When the stipulated time restriction ends or the purpose of the restriction is met, the temporarily restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets and reported in the accompanying statements of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

##### **In-Kind Contributions**

In-kind contributions are recognized as revenue and expense in the accompanying statements of activities at their estimated fair value at the date of donation.

##### **Functional Allocation of Expenses**

The costs of the various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the accompanying statements of activities. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited.

##### **Change in Accounting Principle**

EWG early-adopted the FASB Accounting Standards Update 2012-05, *Statement of Cash Flows: Not-for-Profit Entities: Classification of the Sale Proceeds of Donated Financial Assets in the Statement of Cash Flows*, which requires the recognition of donated securities that have no donor-imposed restriction and that are nearly immediately converted into cash, as cash from operating activities. During the year ended December 31, 2013, EWG received \$58,643 of donated securities that were nearly immediately converted into cash and recognized as cash from operating activities in the accompanying statement of cash flow. The statement of cash flows for the year ended December 31, 2012, which previously reported \$28,191 of donated securities as investing activities, has been adjusted to report this amount in operating activities

##### **Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.



## ENVIRONMENTAL WORKING GROUP

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the Years Ended December 31, 2013 and 2012

#### 2. Grants and Contributions Receivable

As of December 31, 2013 and 2012, EWG has recognized grants and contributions receivable of \$1,284,724 and \$1,847,638 respectively, which are owed from various foundations and individual donors. All amounts are deemed fully collectible. Grants and contributions receivable consisted of amounts due as follows as of December 31, 2013 and 2012:

	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>
Due in less than one year	\$ 1,234,724	\$ 1,647,638
Due in one to five years	<u>50,000</u>	<u>200,000</u>
Total Grants and Contributions Receivable	<u>\$ 1,284,724</u>	<u>\$ 1,847,638</u>

#### 3. Investments

EWG's investments, at fair value, consisted of the following as of December 31, 2013 and 2012:

	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>
Fixed income-mutual funds	\$ 291,147	\$ -
Certificate of deposits	199,987	200,212
Bank deposit sweep funds	<u>156,267</u>	<u>789,353</u>
Total Investments	<u>\$ 647,401</u>	<u>\$ 989,565</u>

Investment income is composed of the following for the years ended December 31, 2013 and 2012:

	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>
Interest and dividends	\$ 7,810	\$ 3,776
Unrealized losses	<u>(1,961)</u>	<u>(32)</u>
Investment Income, Net	<u>\$ 5,849</u>	<u>\$ 3,744</u>

Included in interest and dividends income is the interest earned on cash and cash equivalents of \$5,400 and \$1,901 for the years ended December 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively.

**ENVIRONMENTAL WORKING GROUP**

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**For the Years Ended December 31, 2013 and 2012**

3. Investments (continued)

The following table summarizes EWG's investments measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of December 31, 2013:

	Fair Value	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets/ Liabilities (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)
Fixed income-mutual fund	\$ 291,147	\$ 291,147	\$ -
Certificates of deposit	199,987	-	199,987
Bank deposit sweep funds	156,267	156,267	-
Total	\$ 647,401	\$ 447,414	\$ 199,987

The following table summarizes EWG's investments measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of December 31, 2012:

	Fair Value	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets/ Liabilities (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)
Bank deposit sweep funds	\$ 789,353	\$ 789,353	\$ -
Certificates of deposit	200,212	-	200,212
Total	\$ 989,565	\$ 789,353	\$ 200,212

EWG used the following methods and significant assumptions to estimate fair value for assets recorded at fair value as of December 31, 2013 and 2012:

*Fixed-income mutual fund* – Value derived from the net asset value (NAV) of shares held at year-end and based on quoted market prices in active markets.

*Certificates of deposit* – Are valued at fair value by discounting the related cash flows based on current yields of similar instruments with comparable durations, considering the creditworthiness of the issuer.

*Bank deposit sweep funds* – Cash held within interest bearing deposit accounts.

## ENVIRONMENTAL WORKING GROUP

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the Years Ended December 31, 2013 and 2012

#### 4. Property and Equipment

EWG held the following fixed assets as of December 31, 2013 and 2012:

	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>
Furniture and equipment	\$ 155,567	\$ 155,567
Computer equipment	328,661	301,482
Leasehold improvements	258,377	258,377
Website development costs	70,375	70,375
Computer software	<u>65,000</u>	<u>65,000</u>
Total Property and Equipment	877,980	850,801
Less: Accumulated Depreciation and Amortization	<u>(753,687)</u>	<u>(683,808)</u>
Property and Equipment, Net	<u>\$ 124,293</u>	<u>\$ 166,993</u>

For the years ended December 31, 2013 and 2012, depreciation and amortization expense was \$69,879 and \$43,621, respectively.

#### 5. Commitments and Risks

##### **Office Space**

On January 30, 2009, EWG entered into a noncancelable operating lease for office space, which commenced on August 1, 2009 and is scheduled to end on July 31, 2016. Under the terms of the office space lease, the base rent is \$21,842 per month and provides for 3% annual increases. On July 7, 2011, EWG entered into another office space lease agreement with the same landlord to lease additional office space. The additional office space lease commenced on September 1, 2011, and is scheduled to expire simultaneously with the old lease on July 31, 2016. The base rent under this new office space lease is \$5,072 per month and provides for 3% annual increases. Under generally accepted accounting principles, lease incentives and scheduled rent increases over a lease term are recognized on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease. The difference between the GAAP rent expense and the required lease payments is reflected as deferred rent in the accompanying statements of financial position. The old office space lease also provided EWG with improvement allowances totaling \$85,000 for construction, alteration and improvements which have all been used.

EWG also leases office space in California and Iowa under noncancelable operating leases. On March 28, 2011, EWG renewed its office space lease in Iowa for a term of three years, which commenced on September 1, 2011. The California and Iowa office space leases expire in February 2014 and August 2014, respectively. The terms of the office space lease in

## ENVIRONMENTAL WORKING GROUP

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the Years Ended December 31, 2013 and 2012

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#### 5. Commitments and Risks (continued)

##### **Office Space (continued)**

California call for a base rent of \$3,686 per month and provides for fixed increases over the term of the office space lease. The terms of the office space lease in Iowa calls for a base rent of \$1,917 per month and provides for fixed increases over the term of the office space lease.

The total rent expense for all of the leases discussed above was \$457,033 and \$464,761 for the years ended December 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively.

As of December 31, 2013, the future minimum lease payments required under the noncancelable operating leases are as follows:

<u>For the Year Ended December 31,</u>	
2014	\$ 432,789
2015	383,783
2016	<u>222,521</u>
Total	<u>\$ 1,039,093</u>

On February 3, 2014, EWG amended its existing lease agreement for office space located in California. The lease term of the lease was extended for twelve (12) months commencing on March 1, 2014 and terminating on February 28, 2015. The new base rent is \$4,400 per month and is included in the future minimum payment schedule above.

##### **Concentration of Credit Risk**

EWG maintains its cash and cash equivalents with certain commercial financial institutions, which aggregate balance, at times, may exceed the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) insured limit of \$250,000 per depositor per institution. As of December 31, 2013 and 2012, EWG had \$1,919,685 and \$1,399,498, respectively, composed of demand deposits, which exceeded the maximum limit insured by the FDIC by \$1,022,266 and \$160,422, respectively. EWG monitors the creditworthiness of these institutions and has not experienced any credit losses on its cash and cash equivalents.

EWG also invests in various investment securities that are exposed to various risks, including market, interest rate and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of the investment securities will occur in the near term and such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the financial statements.

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## ENVIRONMENTAL WORKING GROUP

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the Years Ended December 31, 2013 and 2012

#### 6. Temporarily Restricted Net Assets

As of December 31, 2013 and 2012, temporarily restricted net assets are available for the following programs or purposes:

	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>
Program restrictions:		
Water and agriculture	\$ 876,811	\$ 1,058,580
Toxics and human health	-	256,233
Mobile applications	225,000	350,000
Energy	100,000	198,700
Natural resources	65,000	213,333
Conservation database	<u>1,745</u>	<u>45,000</u>
Total Program Restrictions	1,268,556	2,121,846
Time restriction	<u>450,000</u>	<u>500,000</u>
Total Temporarily Restricted Net Assets	<u>\$ 1,718,556</u>	<u>\$ 2,621,846</u>

#### 7. Line of Credit

EWG has a \$100,000 unsecured revolving line of credit, which was automatically renewed for another year on November 20, 2013. Amounts drawn on the line of credit accrue interest at the prime rate published in *The Wall Street Journal* plus 3.5% and are payable on demand over a period of 48 months. The prime rate was 3.25% as of December 31, 2013 and 2012. As of December 31, 2013 and 2012, EWG had no outstanding balance under this line of credit. No interest was paid on the line of credit during the year ended December 31, 2013. Interest paid on the line of credit during the year ended December 31, 2012 was \$2,010.

#### 8. Retirement Plan

EWG maintains a defined-contribution retirement plan under Section 403(b) of the Internal Revenue Code. Employees are eligible to participate in the plan and may elect to make contributions pursuant to a salary reduction beginning the month following employment. Under the terms of the plan, EWG may make a discretionary matching contribution to the plan, and employees are immediately vested in employer contributions. For the years ended December 31, 2013 and 2012, EWG paid \$162,095 and \$163,749, respectively, in such contributions.

## ENVIRONMENTAL WORKING GROUP

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the Years Ended December 31, 2013 and 2012

#### 9. Related Party Transactions

EWG is affiliated through common management with the EWG Action Fund (EWGAF). During 2012, EWG became affiliated with Food Policy Action (FPA) and Organic Voices (OV) through board membership by the President of EWG. EWGAF, FPA and OV are nonprofit, tax-exempt organizations under Internal Revenue Code Section 501(c)(4). EWGAF was established to promote civic responsibility and effective advocacy for the protection of the environment, FPA was established to advocate for policies on food and farming and OV was formed to educate and empower consumers through the benefits of organic food.

In order to minimize duplicative expenses and carry out their purposes in the most economical fashion, EWG provides certain management, accounting and administrative services to EWGAF, FPA, and OV for a monthly fee based upon direct costs incurred and allocable staff and related costs. The table below summarizes by entity the amounts billed by, paid to and owed to EWG as of December 31, 2013 and 2012.

	Amount Billed		Amount Paid		Balance Owed	
	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012
EWGAF	\$ 81,462	\$ 111,797	\$ 117,430	\$ 83,442	\$ 1,067	\$ 37,035
FPA	137,733	-	-	-	137,733	-
OV	<u>52,952</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>47,354</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,598</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>\$ 272,147</u>	<u>\$ 111,797</u>	<u>\$ 164,784</u>	<u>\$ 83,442</u>	<u>\$ 144,398</u>	<u>\$ 37,035</u>

During the year ended December 31, 2013, Organic Voices provided two (2) grants of \$250,000 totaling \$500,000 to EWG to fund its food policy work which is reported in grants and contributions revenue in the accompanying statements of activities. As of December 31, 2013, there was no outstanding balance related to this grant. For the year ended December 31, 2012, there were no grants issued to EWG from any of the related organizations.

#### 10. Reclassifications

Certain 2012 amounts have been reclassified to conform with the 2013 financial statement presentation.

#### 11. Income Taxes

EWG is exempt from federal and state income taxes on income other than net unrelated business income under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. As of December 31, 2013 and 2012, no tax provision was made, as EWG had no net unrelated business income.

EWG follows the authoritative guidance relating to accounting for uncertainty in income taxes included in ASC Topic *Income Taxes*. These provisions provide consistent guidance for the accounting for uncertainty in income taxes recognized in an entity's financial statements and

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## ENVIRONMENTAL WORKING GROUP

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the Years Ended December 31, 2013 and 2012

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#### 11. Income Taxes (continued)

prescribe a threshold of “more likely than not” for recognition and derecognition of tax positions taken or expected to be taken in a tax return. EWG performed an evaluation of uncertain tax positions for the years ended December 31, 2013 and 2012, and determined that there were no matters that would require recognition in the financial statements or that may have any effect on its tax-exempt status. As of December 31, 2013, the statute of limitations for tax years ending December 31, 2010 through December 31, 2012 remains open with the U.S. federal jurisdiction or the various states and local jurisdictions in which EWG files tax returns. It is EWG’s policy to recognize interest and/or penalties related to uncertain tax positions, if any, in income tax expense. As of December 31, 2013 and 2012, EWG had no accrual for interest and/or penalties.

#### 12. Subsequent Events

EWG’s management has evaluated subsequent events through June 18, 2014, the date the financial statements were available to be issued. Other than the matters disclosed in Note 5 related to EWG’s office space lease in California, there are no other subsequent events that require recognition of, or disclosure in, the financial statements.